

Key Vocabulary:

heir	A person who will inherit the crown after the current king or queen dies.
annul	To cancel a marriage.
reign	The time a king or queen is on the throne and rules the country.
succeed/ed	The next person to be king or queen.
circumnavigate	Sail all the way around the world.
treason	A crime of betraying your country.
knighthood	Given a knighthood by the king or queen. This would make them important.
portrait	A painting, drawing or photograph of a person.

What I should already know:

Southsea Castle was built by Henry VIII.

His main ship was the Mary Rose.

He had 6 wives over the course of his life.



Local History:

Henry VIII founded the first permanent Royal Navy making Portsmouth its home port.

Many of the men who joined the Royal Navy were from Portsmouth. It became the main naval port in Henry's day.

Portsmouth Grammar School now stands on the site where Henry VIII established four breweries to supply ale for his fleet.

Henry turned the 13th Century Garrison Church at Old Portsmouth into a gunpowder store.

Southsea Castle was built between 1544 and 1545 by Henry VIII to defend Portsmouth Harbour against possible French invasion.

Key Facts:

Main events	
1485	Henry Tudor defeats Richard III at the Battle of Bosworth. On 30 th October Henry is crowned King.
1509	Henry VII dies and his son (Henry VIII) becomes King. He marries Catherine of Aragon.
1528	Henry appeals to the Pope to annul his marriage to Catherine so he could marry Anne Boleyn.
1533	Henry finally manages to divorce Catherine and marry Anne.
1534	Henry makes himself head of the English Church – separating from the Roman Catholic Church.
1536	Anne Boleyn is executed and 11 days later Henry marries Jane Seymour.
1537	Jane gives birth to Edward. She dies shortly after giving birth.
1547	Henry VIII dies and is succeeded by nine year old Edward VI.
1553	Edward VI dies and is succeeded by Lady Jane Grey. A few days later, Mary I becomes Queen.

Stone Age
Bronze Age
Iron Age

Ancient
Egypt

Ancient
Greece

Romans

Saxons

Vikings

Normans

Tudors

Victorians

Titanic

WW II

3300BC

1200BC

6000BC

800BC

43AD

450

793

1066

1485

1837

1912

1939